# REPORT OF EXAMINATION OF THE

## CAREAMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

Participating State and Zone:

California

FILED: May 24<sup>th</sup>, 2010

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Honorable Alfred W. Gross Chairman of the NAIC Financial Condition Subcommittee Commissioner of Insurance Virginia Bureau of Insurance Richmond, Virginia

Honorable Christina Urias Secretary, Zone IV-Western Director of Insurance Arizona Department of Insurance Phoenix, Arizona

Honorable Steve Poizner Insurance Commissioner California Department of Insurance Sacramento, California

Dear Chairman and Commissioners:

Pursuant to your instructions, an examination was made of the

#### CAREAMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(hereinafter also referred to as the Company) at its home office, located at 50 Beale Street, San Francisco, California 94105.

#### **SCOPE OF EXAMINATION**

The previous examination of the Company was made as of December 31, 2003. This examination covers the period from January 1, 2004 through December 31, 2008. The present examination included a review of the Company's practices and procedures, an examination of management records, tests and analyses of detailed transactions, an evaluation of assets, and a

determination of liabilities as of December 31, 2008, as deemed necessary under the circumstances. The examination was made pursuant to the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' plan of examination. The examination was conducted concurrently with the examination of the Company's affiliate, Blue Shield of California Life & Health Insurance Company.

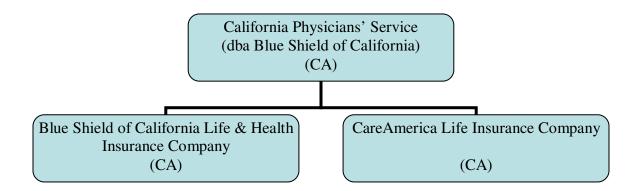
In addition to those items specifically commented upon in this report, other phases of the Company's operations were reviewed including the following areas that require no further comment: corporate records; fidelity bonds and other insurance; officers', employees' and agents' welfare and pension plans; growth of company; business in force by states; loss experience; and sales and advertising.

#### **COMPANY HISTORY**

In 2007, the Company paid an extraordinary dividend to its parent company, Blue Shield of California in the amount of \$7.0 million. The Company submitted an application for the extraordinary dividend with the California Department of Insurance per California Insurance Code (CIC) Section 1215.5(g) and received approval on February 22, 2007.

#### MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL

The Company is a member of an insurance holding company system of which California Physicians' Service (d.b.a. Blue Shield of California) is the ultimate controlling entity. The following organizational chart depicts the relationships of the companies within this holding company system as of December 31, 2008 (all ownership is 100%):



Management of the Company is vested in a one-member board of directors elected annually. A listing of the member of the board and principal officers serving on December 31, 2008 were as follows:

#### **Director**

Name and Residence Principal Business Affiliation

Bruce G. Bodaken Chairman, President, and Chief Mill Valley, California Executive Officer

California Physicians' Service

#### **Principal Officers**

Name Title

Duncan Ross President and Chief Executive Officer

Emily R. Glidden Treasurer
Seth A. Jacobs, Esq. Secretary
Christopher Gorecki Controller

Andrea DeBerry Assistant Secretary

#### **Intercompany Agreements**

Effective January 1, 2005, the Company entered into an administrative services agreement with its parent, Blue Shield of California (BSC). Under the terms of the agreement, BSC provides the Company with personnel, facilities, information systems, administrative and operations support.

Operations support includes, but is not limited to, actuarial, underwriting, premium billing and collection, claim processing, sales and marketing and various other services. The California Department of Insurance (CDI) approved this agreement on December 31, 2004. The agreement was revised effective August 30, 2005, with the revision submitted to and approved on December 21, 2005 by the CDI in accordance with the California Insurance Code Section 1215.5 (b)(4). A second amendment was filed with the CDI on December 21, 2009, and is currently being reviewed. Administrative expense reimbursements paid to BSC per this agreement are as follows: \$327,459 in 2005; \$560,373 in 2006; \$1,085,572 in 2007; and \$1,384,925 in 2008.

Effective January 1, 1987, the Company entered into a tax allocation agreement with its parent, BSC, for the purpose of filing a consolidated federal income tax return. Under the terms of the agreement, each company's regular or alternative minimum tax liability is calculated separately and adjusted for its share of specified consolidated items of income and deductions.

#### TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATION

The Company is a California domiciled life and health insurance company with licenses in Arizona, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, and Oregon. Direct premiums written in 2008 totaled \$2,332,543, of which California accounted for 88.1% and Arizona 11.9%. Of the total in direct written premiums, group life accounted for 81.2%, ordinary life 11.6%, group accident and health 6.9%, and other accident and health 0.3%.

The Company has no direct employees. Employees of Blue Shield of California (BSC), the Company's parent, manage the affairs of the Company.

Business is produced through approximately 17,000 independent agents and brokers, who are also sales representatives for BSC. These agents and brokers are paid commissions ranging from 0.375% to 15% for group coverage, and 15% to 20% for new individual life policies and 7% to 10% for renewals. The Company also sells its individual products through BSC's telemarketing direct sales unit and the internet.

#### REINSURANCE

#### Assumed

Blue Shield of California Life & Health Insurance Company (BSCLHIC), an affiliate, had multiple quota share reinsurance agreements with United HealthCare Insurance Company effective January 1, 2003. These agreements were terminated effective September 30, 2005 under the Novation Agreement Endorsement (Agreement) and transferred to the Company because of Blue Cross Blue Shield Association rules and regulations that prohibit BSCLHIC from transacting business in other states. The Agreement was approved by the CDI on December 16, 2004, pursuant to California Insurance Code Section 1011(c).

The following table is an outline of the Company's assumed reinsurance program as of December 31, 2008:

#### Assumed

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name	Company's Quota Share	Business
LIFE REINSURANC	CE		
Quota Share	United HealthCare Insurance	90% of the insured	Group Term Life and
Life/AD&D	Company	amount	AD&D coverage issued
			to regional trusts
			associated with the
			Printers' Industries
			Consolidated Trust
			(PICT)
ACCIDENT AND H	EALTH REINSURANCE		
Quota Share	United HealthCare Insurance	100% of the insured	Coverage issued to
Specific Stop Loss	Company	amount	regional trusts associated
			with the PICT
Quota Share	United HealthCare Insurance	100% of the insured	Coverage issued to
Aggregate Stop Loss	Company	amount	regional trusts associated
			with the PICT

#### Ceded

The following table is an outline of the Company's ceded reinsurance program as of December 31, 2008:

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name (All Authorized)	Company's Retention	Reinsurer's Maximum Limits
LIFE REINSURANC	CE		
Excess Life and	Swiss Re Life & Health	For Group Life:	For Group Life: 100%
AD&D Automatic	America Inc.	\$150,000 per person	excess of \$150,000 up to
Group		For Group AD&D:	a maximum of \$1
		\$150,000 per person	million per person
			For Group AD&D:
			100% excess of
			\$150,000 up to a
			maximum of \$1 million
			per person
Catastrophe	Swiss Re Life & Health	\$2 million per	Up to a maximum of
Life/AD&D	America Inc.	accident	\$10 million per accident;
			\$20 million in any
			agreement year, subject
			to one reinstatement

#### **ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS**

A review was made of the Company's general controls over its information systems. As a result of the review, some control deficiencies were noted in areas such as user access, change management, and logical security. The control deficiencies noted were presented to the Company along with recommendations to strengthen its controls in these areas. The Company should evaluate the recommendations and make appropriate changes to strengthen its information system controls.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements prepared for this examination report include:

Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008

Summary of Operations and Capital and Surplus Account for the Year Ended December 31, 2008

Reconciliation of Surplus as Regards Policyholders from December 31, 2003 through December 31, 2008

### Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008

	Ledger and Non-ledger Assets	Non- Admitted Assets	Net Admitted Assets	Note
Assets				
Bonds Cash and short-term investments Contract loans Receivables for securities Aggregate write-ins for invested assets Investment income due and accrued Uncollected premiums and agents' balances in the course of collection Net deferred tax asset	\$ 23,655,601 3,293,821 22,821 113,451 1 177,817 525,638 1,051,197	940,458	\$ 23,655,601 3,293,821 22,821 113,451 1 177,817 525,638 110,739	
Total assets	\$ 28,840,347	\$ 940,458	\$ 27,899,889	
Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds				
Aggregate reserve for life contracts Contract claims:			\$ 92,828	(1)
Life Accident and health			455,538 712,009	(1) (1)
Premiums and annuity considerations for life and accontracts received in advance Provision for experience rating refunds Interest maintenance reserve Commissions to agents due and accrued Commissions and expense allowances payable on re General expenses due or accrued Taxes, licenses and fees due or accrued Current federal and foreign income taxes Remittances and items not allocated Payable for securities Aggregate write-ins for liabilities		d	2,738 267,748 389,230 19,610 28,749 60,319 255,283 512,806 128 972,029 8,222	(1)
Total liabilities			\$ 3,777,237	
Common capital stock Gross paid in and contributed surplus Unassigned funds		\$ 2,543,450 2,987,900 18,591,302		
Capital and surplus			24,122,652	
Total liabilities, capital and surplus			\$ 27,899,889	

# Summary of Operations and Capital and Surplus Account for the Year Ended December 31, 2008

## **Summary of Operations**

Premiums and annuity considerations	\$ 3,632,164
Net investment income	1,150,865
Amortization of interest maintenance reserve	81,928
Aggregate write-ins for miscellaneous income	8,783
Total	4,873,740
Death benefits	813,125
Disability benefits and benefits under accident and health contracts	233,929
Increase in aggregate reserves for life and accident and health contracts	2,090
Commissions on premiums, annuity considerations, and deposit-type contract funds	225,035
Commissions and expense allowances on reinsurance assumed	170,773
General insurance expenses	490,547
Insurance taxes, licenses and fees, excluding federal income taxes	59,000
·	
Total	1,994,499
Net gain from operations before federal income taxes	2,879,241
Federal income taxes incurred	908,366
Net gain from operations after federal income taxes	1,970,875
Net realized capital gains (losses)	(107,461)
Net income	<u>\$ 1,863,414</u>
Capital and Surplus Account	
Control and comban December 21, 2007	¢22.201.12 <i>(</i>
Capital and surplus, December 31, 2007	<u>\$22,201,126</u>
Net income	1,863,414
Change in net unrealized capital losses	(2,290)
Change in net deferred income tax	30,671
Change in nonadmitted assets	(40,568)
Change in asset valuation reserve	70,300
Aggregate write-ins for losses in surplus	(1)
riggiegate write in 101 1055cs in surprus	(1)
Net change in capital and surplus for the year	1,921,526
Capital and surplus, December 31, 2008	<u>\$24,122,652</u>

# Reconciliation of Capital and Surplus from December 31, 2003 through December 31, 2008

Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31	, 2003,
per Examination	

\$ 24,195,731

	Gain in Surplus	Loss in Surplus	
Net income Change in net unrealized capital losses Change in net deferred income tax	\$ 6,753,544 1,089,818	\$ 2,290	
Change in nonadmitted assets Change in asset valuation reserve Dividends to stockholders Aggregate write-ins for gains and losses in surplus	26,308	940,458 7,000,000 1	
Totals	\$ 7,869,670	\$ 7,942,749	
Net decrease in surplus as regards policyholders			73,079
Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31, 2008, per Examination			<u>\$ 24,122,652</u>

**COMMENTS ON FINANCIAL STATEMENT ITEMS** 

(1) Aggregate Reserve for Life Contracts

Contract Claims: Life

Contract Claims: Accident and Health

A Life Actuary from the California Department of Insurance performed an actuarial review of

the reserves for the above liability accounts. Based on the work performed, the Company's

December 31, 2008 reserves were found to be reasonably stated and have been accepted for

purposes of this examination.

**SUMMARY OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS** 

**Current Report of Examination** 

Accounts and Records (Page 6): It is recommended the Company evaluate the recommendations

from the information systems review and make appropriate changes to strengthen its information

system controls.

**Prior Report of Examination** 

Corporate Records (Page 4): It was recommended that the Company implement in its board

meetings to ensure compliance with California Insurance Code Sections 735 and 1201. The

Company has complied with this recommendation.

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### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation and assistance extended by the Company's officers and Blue Shield of California's employees during the course of this examination.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/

Kyo Chu, CFE Examiner-in-Charge Senior Insurance Examiner Department of Insurance State of California